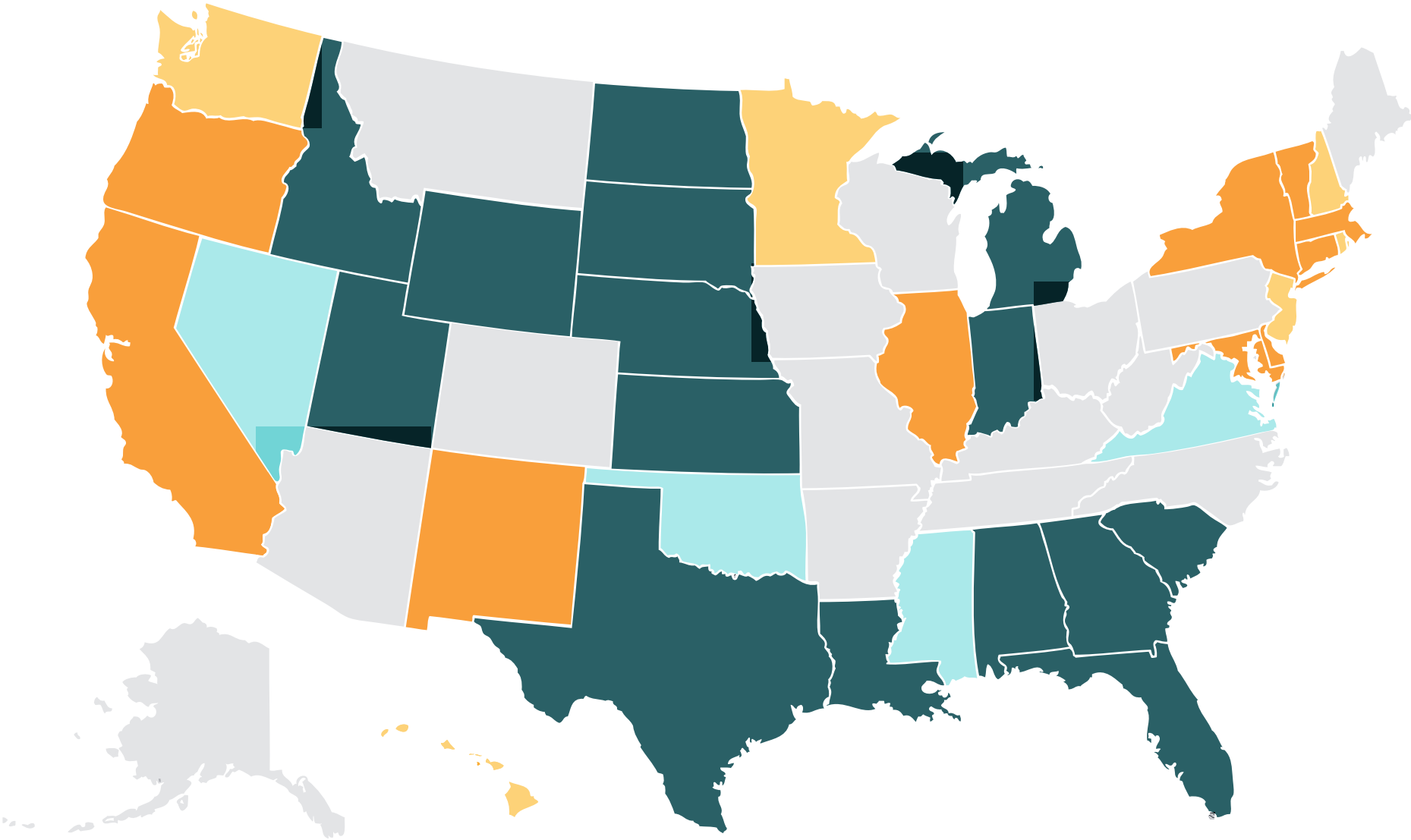


# TWO MODELS OF AMERICAN FEDERALISM



COMPETITIVE FEDERALISM

CARTEL FEDERALISM

State Meets Full Criteria

State Meets Full Criteria

No Designation

State Meets Partial Criteria

State Meets Partial Criteria



Source: Michael S. Greve, "Federalism and the Constitution: Competition versus Cartels" (special study, Mercatus Center at George Mason University, Arlington, VA, 2015).